



SINGLE FAMILY PURCHASE AND SALES AGREEMENT
Rhode Island Association of REALTORS®



1. SALES AGREEMENT

This ("Agreement") made between ("Seller"): _____

Mailing Address: _____
and ("Buyer"): _____

Mailing Address: _____
Seller agrees to SELL and Buyer to BUY, upon the price and terms below, the following property (the "Property"):
Property Address _____ Assessor's Plat _____ Lot _____
Block _____ in the City/Town of _____, State of Rhode Island, Zip code _____

2. DATE OF THIS AGREEMENT

The Date of this Agreement shall be the later of: (a) the date on which Buyer signs this Agreement, or (b) the date on which Seller signs this Agreement. For the purposes of this contract and any reference to days, the day after the Date of this Agreement is the first day.

3. PURCHASE PRICE

Buyer agrees to pay Seller a Purchase Price for the Property in the amount of: _____ Dollars (\$ _____) ("Purchase Price") of which:

- \$ _____ has been paid as a deposit.
\$ _____ Additional deposit to be paid on or before _____
\$ _____ Balance due at closing by certified check, wire transfer and/or bank check.
\$ _____ TOTAL PURCHASE PRICE.

Warning: The parties are advised not to wire funds without telephone or in-person confirmation from the person who appears to have issued the instructions. The parties are advised not to transmit personal financial information except through secured, verified email or personal delivery.

4. CLOSING DATE/PLACE

Closing is to be held on _____, _____ at 10:00 A.M. at the office of the Land Evidence Records in the municipality where the Property is located or at such other time and place as may be agreed to by Buyer and Seller. Delivery of deed shall occur at the closing. Buyer and Seller authorize release of the closing disclosures to their respective Broker(s), to fulfill Brokers' obligation in accordance with Rhode Island law and for purposes of tracking statistical data.

5. DEPOSITS

All deposits shall be held in an escrow account by the Listing Brokerage Firm named in Section 18, unless mutually agreed otherwise in writing by Buyer and Seller, and applied to the Purchase Price, except as otherwise provided.

- (a) The release of all deposits shall be upon execution of a written release by Buyer and Seller or as otherwise provided in Commercial Licensing Regulation 230-RICR-30-20-2.
(b) In the event of a dispute between Seller and Buyer as to the performance of any provision of this Agreement, the holder of the deposits shall transfer the deposits to the General Treasurer of Rhode Island after 180 calendar days from the date of the original deposit, in accordance with the above regulation.

6. WAIVER OF MORTGAGE CONTINGENCY

If initialed by Buyer, this Agreement is not contingent upon financing and Section 7 of this Agreement shall not apply. _____ (Initials of Buyer)

7. MORTGAGE CONTINGENCY

This Agreement is subject to Buyer obtaining a commitment letter issued by an institutional mortgage lender or mortgage broker ("Lender") on or before _____, ("Mortgage Contingency Deadline") under the following terms: an amount not to exceed \$ _____ at an initial rate of interest not to exceed _____% per year, for a term of at least _____ years, with a maximum of _____ points. Buyer authorizes Seller and/or Listing Licensee to contact any such Lender(s) to confirm the status of Buyer's application.

- (a) Satisfaction of Contingency: Once Buyer delivers a commitment letter to Seller or Listing Licensee in accordance with Section 18, this Contingency is deemed satisfied, regardless of whether the stipulations and conditions in the commitment letter are met. Buyer assumes all obligations in fulfilling any and all conditions of the commitment letter.
(b) Denial of Mortgage: If Buyer applies for a mortgage as described above and receives a written denial for such mortgage, then, upon delivering a copy of the denial to Seller or Listing Licensee in accordance with Section 18 on or before the Mortgage Contingency Deadline or extensions, this Agreement shall be declared null and void and Buyer shall have the right to the Deposits in accordance with Section 5 unless Buyer waives the mortgage contingency in writing.
(c) Extension: If Buyer has received neither a commitment letter nor a denial for such mortgage on or before the Mortgage Contingency Deadline, Buyer may request, on or before the Mortgage Contingency Deadline, and by written notice to Seller or Listing Licensee in accordance with Section 18, to extend the time by which a copy of the commitment letter or denial must be delivered, or waive the Mortgage Contingency by written notice in accordance with Section 18. In response to Buyer's request, Seller may, on or before the Mortgage Contingency Deadline, and by written agreement with Buyer, extend the time by which a copy of the written denial must be delivered. If Seller does not extend the Mortgage Contingency Deadline, this Agreement shall be null and void and Buyer shall have the right to the Deposits in accordance with Section 5 unless Buyer waives the Mortgage Contingency in writing.
(d) Buyer's Breach of Contingency: If, on or before the Mortgage Contingency Deadline, Buyer fails to deliver a copy of the commitment letter, or fails to deliver a written denial for such mortgage to Seller or Listing Licensee in accordance with Section 18, or fails to request an extension as stated in (c) above, the Mortgage Contingency shall be deemed waived. If Buyer fails to purchase Property on Closing Date, Buyer shall be in default of this Agreement; Seller shall have the right to the Deposits and other remedies provided in Section 19.

- (e) **Insurance Notice:** A mortgage is usually contingent on an insurance binder; therefore, Buyer is highly advised to seek a quote or binder for insurance including, but not limited to, flood, dwelling, and wind, on or before the Mortgage Contingency Deadline. Insurance availability and cost may vary based upon factors, including but not limited to, location, age, condition, and past history of the property.

8. PERSONAL PROPERTY AND FIXTURES

All fixtures and other improvements that are permanently attached to the building, structures, or land as of the date Buyer signed this Agreement are included in this sale as part of the Property, including, but not limited to, landscaping, lighting fixtures, screen doors, storm windows, garage door openers and controls, flagpoles, fences, and any other items that are built in, including, but not limited to air conditioning equipment, garbage disposals, and dishwashers. Any and all items associated with the use, control, or operation of the fixtures are also included. Any other personal property, including but not limited to furniture, shall be addressed in a separate Personal Property Agreement. Appliances to remain include the following:

The following items, including leased or tenant-owned items, are **excluded** from the sale:

9. TITLE AND DEED

- (a) Seller shall convey Property by a _____ deed conveying a good, clear, insurable, and marketable title to the Property, free from all encumbrances, except easements and restrictions of record, and governmental regulations, provided they do not affect the marketability of the title and are satisfactory to Buyer, and Buyer's Lender, if any. Seller warrants that Seller has no notice of any outstanding violation order from a governmental entity relating to the Property.
- (b) Buyer may conduct a title examination of the Property at Buyer's expense.
- (c) If Seller cannot convey marketable title as described above, Buyer may (1) elect to accept such title as Seller can convey, or (2) reject the unmarketable title, by notifying Seller in accordance with Section 18, then this Agreement shall be deemed null and void and Buyer shall have the right to the Deposits in accordance with Section 5.

10. TAXES, ADJUSTMENTS, OTHER ASSESSMENTS

- (a) **Taxes:** Real estate taxes and fire district taxes shall be prorated on a calendar year basis, except in those towns in which taxes are prorated on a municipal fiscal year basis, with Seller paying for the period prior to the date of delivery of the deed and Buyer paying the balance of taxes due. All other taxes which are a lien upon the Property shall be paid by Seller at the time of the delivery of the deed.
- (b) **Adjustments:** Rents, fuels, water charges, association fees and sewer usage charges shall be apportioned as of the date of the delivery of the deed at the current price as calculated by the Seller's supplier.
- (c) **Assessments:** All assessments, including sewer, which are payable over a period of more than one year and constitute a lien on the Property shall be paid as follows: At closing, Seller shall pay installments due during the municipal years prior to the year in which the deed is delivered; the installments due in that year shall be prorated in the same manner as above provided for taxes, and **(check one)**
 - the Seller shall pay the balance of the assessment in full or acknowledge that there is no assessment, or
 - the Buyer shall pay the balance of the assessment in full, if any, or assume the balance of the assessment where permitted by law.

BUYER'S INITIALS _____

SELLER'S INITIALS _____

11. ADDITIONAL OBLIGATIONS

- (a) **Smoke/Carbon Monoxide Detectors:** Seller shall deliver the Property at the closing with a smoke detector and carbon monoxide detector certificate dated no earlier than 120 calendar days before the closing unless exempt from Rhode Island law.
- (b) **Non-Resident Withholding Requirement:** If Seller is not a resident of the State of Rhode Island or will not be a resident at the time of the closing, Buyer must withhold six (6%) percent of Seller's net proceeds (9% if Seller is a corporation), in accordance with R.I.G.L. § 44-30-71.3, and pay such amount to the Division of Taxation as a non-resident withholding requirement. In order to have such withholding based on gain rather than net proceeds of sale, Seller must submit an election form to the Division of Taxation at least twenty (20) calendar days prior to closing. Seller agrees to pay to Buyer the entire amount of such withholding found to be due at or after the closing. Buyer's responsibility shall survive the transfer of title to the Property and shall be a lien against the Property. Seller and Buyer are advised to consult with the appropriate legal, tax, or financial professionals and/or the Rhode Island Division of Taxation.
- (c) **Non-Resident Landlord:** R.I.G.L. § 34-18-22.3 requires a residential landlord who is not a resident of the state of Rhode Island to designate an agent for "service of process" who is a resident of Rhode Island or corporation authorized to do business in Rhode Island. This designation must be filed with the Secretary of State and the clerk of the municipality where the property is located.

12. POSSESSION AND CONDITION OF PROPERTY

Seller shall deliver to Buyer at closing full occupancy and possession of the Property, in "broom clean" condition, free and clear of personal possessions (except those that are listed in Section 8 as included with the sale), tenants, and occupants except as agreed below. At closing, Seller shall convey the Property in the same condition in which it is on the Date of this Agreement, except for reasonable use and wear and/or any improvements or repairs required by this Agreement. Buyer shall be entitled to a final walkthrough of the Property prior to the delivery of the deed in order to determine whether the condition of the Property complies with the terms of this section.

EXCEPTIONS: (subject to assumption of leases)

13. RECEIPT AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RI DISCLOSURE FORMS

Buyer acknowledges that Buyer has received the following forms (unless exempted by law): **(Initial all that apply)**

- _____ Rhode Island Real Estate Sales Disclosure Form prepared by Seller
- _____ Mandatory Real Estate Relationship Disclosure
- _____ Seller's Lead Disclosure **which is incorporated in this Agreement by reference**
- _____ Pamphlet "Protect Your Family from Lead in Your Home" that includes R.I. section "What You Should Know About the RI Lead Law"

BUYER'S INITIALS _____

SELLER'S INITIALS _____

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14. BUYER'S RIGHTS

- (a) **Inspections:** R.I.G.L. § 5-20.8-4 states, "Every contract for the purchase and sale of real estate shall provide that a potential purchaser or potential purchasers shall be permitted a ten (10) day period, **exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays and holidays** to conduct inspections of the property and any structures thereon before the purchaser(s) becomes obligated under the contract to purchase. The parties have the right to mutually agree upon a different period of time; provided, a potential purchaser may waive this right to inspection in writing."
- (b) **Notice of State Inspections:** In addition to the rights stated in subsection (a) above, a potential purchaser(s) shall be permitted a period of ten (10) days to conduct the following:
 - (1) **Lead Inspection:** R.I.G.L. § 5-20.8-11 gives a potential purchaser the right to conduct a lead inspection. "Every Purchaser of any interest in residential real property on which a residential dwelling was built prior to 1978 is notified that such property may present exposure to lead from lead-based paint that may place young children at risk of developing lead poisoning. Lead poisoning in young children may produce permanent neurological damage, including learning disabilities, reduced Intelligence Quotient, behavioral problems, and impaired memory. Lead poisoning also poses a particular risk to pregnant women. The Seller of any interest in residential real property is required to provide the Buyer with any information on lead-based paint hazards from risk assessments or inspections in the Seller's possession and notify the Buyer of any known lead-based paint hazards. A risk assessment or inspection for possible lead-based paint hazards is recommended prior to purchase."
 - (2) **Private Well Water Inspection:** R.I.G.L. § 5-20.8-12 provides the right to test the water quality of a private well in accordance with RI Department of Health regulations.
 - (3) **Cesspool Inspection:** R.I.G.L. § 5-20.8-13 provides the right to inspect the property's on-site sewage system to determine if a cesspool exists and whether it is subject to the phase-out requirements as stated in R.I.G.L. § 23-19.15.

15. WAIVER OF INSPECTIONS CONTINGENCY (Initial all that apply)

- _____ BUYER'S INITIALS (a) If initialed by Buyer, Buyer waives all rights to inspections, including the 10-day period, **exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays and holidays**, in R.I.G.L. § 5-20.8-4, § 5-20.8-12 and § 5-20.8-13; this Agreement is not contingent on inspections, and Section 16 of this Agreement shall not apply.
- _____ BUYER'S INITIALS (b) **Lead:** If initialed by Buyer, this Agreement is not contingent on a lead inspection, and Buyer waives Buyer's 10-day right to test/inspect for the presence of lead.

16. INSPECTIONS CONTINGENCY: Time is of the essence as it applies to Section 16.

- (a) Buyer shall have a ten (10) day period, **exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays and holidays** ("Inspections Contingency Deadline"), from the date of this Agreement to conduct and complete inspections, obtain inspection reports, deliver to Seller or Listing Licensee any and all requests relating to inspections, obtain Seller's response, and resolve all such requests with Seller in writing or this contingency shall be deemed waived. For the purposes of this Agreement, parties agree that "holidays" shall be defined as federally or state recognized holidays.
- (b) The inspections shall be conducted at Buyer's expense by a recognized inspector(s) or inspection company of Buyer's choice. Inspections may include, but are not limited to, pest, cesspool/septic/sewer, radon, well water, lead, physical/mechanical, hazardous substances, wetlands and flood plain.
- (c) If Buyer wishes to terminate this Agreement, because of the following, Buyer may terminate this Agreement by sending written notice of termination to Seller or Listing Licensee in accordance with Section 18 on or before the Inspections Contingency Deadline or any mutually agreed extensions of such Deadline, and Buyer shall have the right to the Deposits in accordance with Section 5:
 - (1) Buyer is not satisfied with the results of the inspections; or
 - (2) Buyer and Seller have not resolved any and all issues relating to inspections to Buyer's satisfaction; or
 - (3) Seller has not responded to Buyer's requests on or before the Inspections Contingency Deadline.
- (d) If Buyer fails to deliver such written notice of termination, this Contingency shall be deemed waived and Buyer will forfeit Buyer's right to terminate this Agreement based on the Inspections Contingency.

Additional Provisions:

17. REQUIRED DOCUMENTS

Buyer and Seller agree to execute and deliver such other documents, instruments, and affidavits as may reasonably be required to complete the transaction including, but not limited to, any affidavits and agreements which may be required by the Lender(s) or the title insurance company. Any fees associated with documentation required by the Buyer's Lender(s) will be paid by the Buyer unless otherwise agreed in writing.

18. NOTICES

All notices as required in specific Sections of this Agreement shall be in writing. All notices are to be conveyed by mail, personal delivery, or electronic transmission. Notices shall be effective when postmarked, upon personal delivery, or upon electronic transmittal date. Notices to Seller, Buyer, Listing Licensee and Cooperating Licensee shall be sent or delivered to the address(es) below.

SELLERS:

Name(s): _____

Mailing Address: _____

Email: _____

Listing Brokerage

Firm Name: _____ Mailing Address: _____

Name of Principal Broker: _____ License #: _____

Name of Licensee: _____ License #: _____

Status: Designated Seller Representative Transaction Facilitator Dual Facilitator

Email: _____ Phone: _____

BUYERS:
 Name(s): _____

 Mailing Address: _____
 Email: _____

Cooperating Brokerage:
 Firm Name: _____ Mailing Address: _____
 Name of Principal Broker: _____ License #: _____
 Name of Licensee: _____ License #: _____ MLS ID #: _____
 Status: Designated Buyer Representative Transaction Facilitator
 Email: _____ Phone: _____

19. DEFAULT

Upon default by Buyer, Seller shall have the right to the Deposits in accordance with Section 5, such right to be without prejudice to the right of Seller to require specific performance and payment of other damages, or to pursue any remedy, legal or equitable, which shall accrue by reason of such default. If Seller defaults in the performance of this Agreement, Buyer shall have the right to the Deposits in accordance with Section 5, and Buyer may pursue any and all remedies available at law or equity, including but not limited to specific performance. All disputes between Buyer and Seller over the disposition of the Deposits shall be governed by Section 5.

20. ASSIGNMENT

This Agreement may be assigned by either party without written consent of the other, and shall be binding upon the assigns of Buyer and Seller. However, this Agreement may not be assigned without the express written consent of Seller, if it contains a provision for Seller financing.

21. ACCURATE DISCLOSURE OF SELLING PRICE

Buyer and Seller certify that this Agreement and all Addenda accurately reflect the gross sales price as indicated in Section 3 of this Agreement. Buyer and Seller understand and agree that this information shall be disclosed to the Internal Revenue Service as required by law.

22. ADDENDUM/ADDENDA

The following addendum/addenda are made a part of this Agreement:

23. ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

24. PREPARATION OF DOCUMENT CONFIRMATION CLAUSE

This Agreement was prepared by (check one): Listing Licensee Cooperating Licensee Other (please complete below)
 Name: _____ Address: _____

25. GOVERNING LAW

This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Rhode Island and is intended to be used only for property located in the State of Rhode Island.

26. CONSTRUCTION OF AGREEMENT

If two or more persons are named as Seller or Buyer, their obligations shall be joint and several. **Dates and deadlines are important. The Buyer and Seller are advised to act within the time required.**

27. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

Buyer and Seller agree that this Agreement contains the entire agreement between us, subject to no understandings, conditions, or representations other than those expressly stated. Buyer represents that Buyer has not relied on the oral representations of Seller, or Broker(s) or their affiliated licensees as to the character or quality of the Property. This Agreement may not be changed, modified, or amended in whole or in part except in writing, signed by all parties.

**NOTICE: THIS IS A LEGAL DOCUMENT THAT CREATES BINDING OBLIGATIONS.
 BY SIGNING THIS AGREEMENT, BUYER AND SELLER REPRESENT THAT THEY HAVE THE LEGAL AUTHORITY TO ENTER INTO A BINDING AGREEMENT.
 IF NOT UNDERSTOOD, CONSULT AN ATTORNEY.**

Buyer	Date	Seller	Date
Buyer	Date	Seller	Date
Buyer	Date	Seller	Date
Buyer	Date	Seller	Date